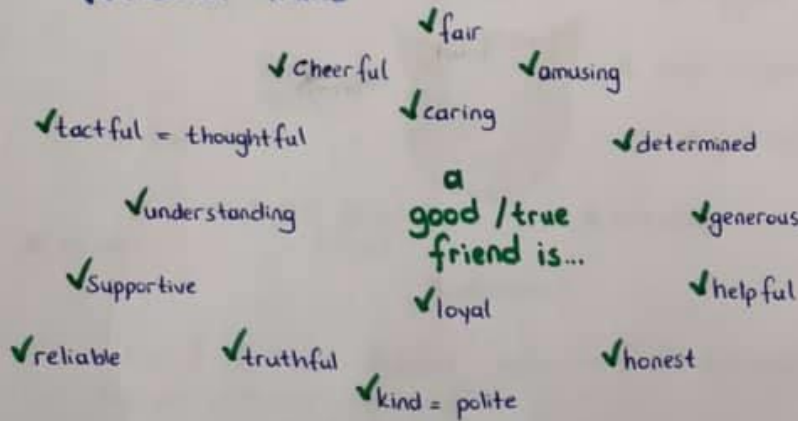


UNIT 1 - FRIENDSHIP

friend : arkadaş	mate : eş, arkadaş
buddy : kanka	classmate : sınıf arkadaşı
♥♥ best friend : en iyi arkadaş	schoolmate : okul arkadaşı
♥ close friend : yakın arkadaş	roommate : oda arkadaşı
✓ true friend : doğru arkadaş	good/bad friend : iyi/kötü arkadaş

1. Personal Traits



- count on = rely on = depend on = trust : güvenmek
- give importance / attach importance to sb : birine önem vermek
- get on well with... :
- have a good relationship with : } iyi ...ile anlaşmak, geçinmek
- have fun with... : ...ile eğlenmek
- have lots of things in common : ortak bir şeye sahip olmak
- help : yardım etmek
- support = back up : desteklemek → supportive
- share problems : problemleri paylaşmak
- keep secrets : sır tutmak → reliable
- spend time together : birlikte vakit geçirmek
- tell the truth : doğruyu söylemek → honest, truthful
- smile all the time : her zaman gülmek → cheerful
- always on time = never late = punctual : dakik
- share things with friends : arkadaşları ile paylaşmak → generous
- buy gifts : hediyeler almak → generous
- make sb laugh : birini güldürmek → amusing

- True friends
- always count on each other.
 - get on well with each other.
 - always back up each other in hard times.
 - always tell the truth.
 - never tell lies.
 - rarely argue.

Each other
= birbirine

A bad friend is...

- ✗ aggressive
- ✗ mean (stingy)
- ✗ liar
- ✗ sneaky
- ✗ self-centered (selfish)
- ✗ dishonest
- ✗ stubborn
- ✗ arrogant
- ✗ bad-tempered
- ✗ jealous
- ✗ unreliable
- ✗ laid-back



- tell lies : yalan söylemek → dishonest, unreliable
- argue = discuss : tartışmak
- make fun : dalga geçmek
- never tell the truth : asla doğru söylememek → dishonest
- never mind others : diğerlerini önemsememek → self-centered
- never change mind : fikrini değiştirmemek → stubborn

Example:

⇒ John is a real friend. He keeps my secrets, supports me everytime and never argues with me. I'm so lucky. 🍀

⇒ Sue is always jealous of me, tells my secrets everybody, always lies and doesn't support me. She is a bad friend.

NOTE : kind = polite ✗ rude

generous ✗ mean = stingy

tactful = thoughtful ✗ selfish = self-centered

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2. In a Restaurant



waiter / waitress : garson

customer : müşteri

soup : çorba (lentil, chicken...)

main course : ana yemek (mixed kebab, lasagna...)

salad : salata (American, çobaniz), tomato...)

dessert : tatlı (cake, ice-cream...)

beverage : içecek (coffee, tea...)

order : sipariş, sipariş vermek

hungry

X

full = stuffed
(tok)

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- May I take your order?
- What would you like to have?
- Would you like fruit juice?
- What would you like?

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- Yes, that would be great.
- I'd like to have lentil soup.
- No, thanks.
- Coffee, please.

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3. Invitations

accept = kabul etmek

apologize = özür dilemek

celebrate = kutlamak

come = gelmek

decide = karar vermek

give a reason = sebep sunmak

invite = davet etmek

invitation card = davetiye

excuse = mazeret

make an excuse = mazeret sunmak

join = attend = katılmak

event = organization = organizasyon

offer = teklif etmek

refuse = reddetmek

response = cevap

reply = cevaplamak

Before Inviting

- ? Are you busy ...?
- ? Are you doing anything?
- ? What are you doing tomorrow?

- Nothing special.
- No, not at all. Why do you ask?
- Not really. I'm free.
- Yes, I'm going to the cinema.
- I'm busy.



Making Invitations / Suggestions / Offers

1. Would you like ...? (...ister misin?)

- Would you like to join my party?
- Would you like to eat pizza?
- Would you like pizza?

NOTE: "Would like to" dan sonra fill gelir. (would like to have, drink-)

Would you like ...? = Do you want ...? (...ister misin?)

2. How about / What about ...?

- How about making a cake?
- What about going to the theatre?

NOTE: "How about / What about" kalibinden sonra gelen fillere "-ing takisi" gelir.

- How about coming to party?

3. Shall we ...? (... yapalım mı?, edelim mi?)

- Shall we drink Turkish coffee?
- Shall we go to the cinema?

6. Do you fancy ...?
(... ister misin?)

4. Why don't we ...? (Neden ... yapmıyoruz?)

- Why don't we play soccer?

• Do you fancy going to the shopping mall?

5. Let's ... (Hadi ... yapalım / edelim.)

- Let's watch a movie.

Accepting

- ✓ Good! / Great! / Awesome!
- ✓ That would be great.
- ✓ That's awesome.
- ✓ Sounds fun.
- ✓ Yeah! / Yes!
- ✓ Good idea!
- ✓ Sure! / Of course.
- ✓ Alright.

- ✓ Yes, I'd love to.
- ✓ I would like it.
- ✓ Definitely / Certainly.
- ✓ I can't refuse it.
- ✓ Yes, why not?
- ✓ It's a good idea.
- ✓ I don't want to miss this chance.
- ✓ I can't miss this opportunity.



X Refusing

- X Sorry, I can't.
- X I'm afraid, I can't.
- X No, thanks. I'm full.
- X I'd love to, but...
- X Sorry. I can't come over because...
- X I can't make it.
- X Not right now.
- X I'm busy.
- X I'd like to join, but I can't.
- X Another time, maybe.

Making Excuse

- I'd love to, but I must help my mother.
- I'm sorry. I have an exam tomorrow.
- Sorry, I'm not interested in football.

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4. Invitation Card

event = organization: organizasyon
reunion: yeniden toplanma
school picnic: okul pikniği
slumber party: pijama partisi
rock fest: rock festivali
ticket: bilet

exhibition: sergi
graduation: mezuniyet
inform: bilgi vermek
place: yer
location: konum
invitee: davetli
inviter: davet eden

- a. ← Dear Jane. → receiver
- b. { I'm organizing a slumber party on Saturday evening at 8 pm. at my home.
I'm expecting to see you at my party. → event → date → time → place
- c. ← Best regards.
- d. ← Kevin → sender = inviter

- a. Greeting
- b. Body part
- c. Closing
- d. Sender

1. What is the event? It's a slumber party.
- (place) 2. Where is it? It's at Kevin's home.
- (date) 3. When is it? It's on Saturday evening.
- (time) 4. What time is it? At 8 pm.
5. What is the deadline? (Son tarih nedir?)
- (inviter) 6. Who is organizing? Kevin.
- (fee) 7. How much is the fee? (ücreti ne kadar?)

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